

## KS4 Curriculum Plan 2022-2023

	LP1	LP2	LP3	LP4	LP5	
<b>Year 10</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>					
	<b>Knowledge</b>	<p><b>c1250–c1500: Medicine in medieval England:</b> Ideas about the cause of disease and illness</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supernatural and religious explanations of the cause of disease.</li> <li>Rational explanations: The Theory of the Four Humours and the miasma theory; the continuing influence in England of Hippocrates and Galen.</li> </ul> <p>Approaches to prevention and treatment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approaches to prevention and treatment and their connection with ideas about disease and illness: religious actions, bloodletting and purging, purifying the air, and the use of remedies.</li> <li>New and traditional approaches to hospital care in the thirteenth century. The role of the physician, apothecary and barber surgeon in treatment and care provided within the community and in hospitals, c1250–1500.</li> </ul> <p>Case study</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dealing with the Black Death, 1348–49; approaches to treatment and attempts to prevent its spread.</li> </ul>	<p><b>c1900–present: Medicine in modern Britain</b> Ideas about the cause of disease and illness</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Advances in understanding the causes of illness and disease: the influence of genetic and lifestyle factors on health.</li> <li>Improvements in diagnosis: the impact of the availability of blood tests, scans and monitors.</li> </ul> <p>Approaches to prevention and treatment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The extent of change in care and treatment.</li> <li>The impact of the NHS and science and technology: improved access to care; advances in medicines, including magic bullets and antibiotics; high-tech medical and surgical treatment in hospitals.</li> <li>New approaches to prevention: mass vaccinations and government lifestyle campaigns.</li> </ul> <p>Case studies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key individuals: Fleming, Florey and Chain's development of penicillin.</li> <li>The fight against lung cancer in the twenty-first century: the use of science and technology in diagnosis and treatment; government action.</li> </ul>	<p><b>The origins of the Republic, 1918–19</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The legacy of the First World War. The abdication of the Kaiser, the armistice and revolution, 1918–19.</li> <li>The setting up of the Weimar Republic. The strengths and weaknesses of the new Constitution.</li> </ul> <p><b>2 The early challenges to the Weimar Republic, 1919–23</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reasons for the early unpopularity of the Republic, including the 'stab in the back' theory and the key terms of the Treaty of Versailles.</li> <li>Challenges to the Republic from Left and Right: Spartacists, Freikorps, the Kapp Putsch.</li> <li>The challenges of 1923: hyperinflation; the reasons for, and effects of, the French occupation of the Ruhr.</li> </ul>	<p><b>1 The creation of a dictatorship, 1933–34</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Reichstag Fire. The Enabling Act and the banning of other parties and trade unions.</li> <li>The threat from Röhm and the SA, the Night of the Long Knives and the death of von Hindenburg. Hitler becomes Führer, the army and oath of allegiance.</li> </ul> <p><b>2 The police state</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The role of the Gestapo, the SS, the SD and concentration camps.</li> <li>Nazi control of the legal system, judges and law courts.</li> <li>Nazi policies towards the Catholic and Protestant Churches, including the Reich Church and the Concordat.</li> </ul> <p><b>3 Controlling and influencing attitudes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Goebbels and the Ministry of Propaganda: censorship, Nazi use of media, rallies and sport, including the Berlin Olympics of 1936.</li> <li>Nazi control of culture and the arts, including art, architecture, literature and film.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Key topic 1: The origins of the Cold War 1941-58.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Early tensions between East and West and the ending of the Second World War contribution</li> <li>Three conferences between the West and the East and impact this had on relationship</li> <li>Long and Novikov telegrams and the rise of tensions between the two groups of West and East</li> <li>Soviet expansion into the East and the issues this had with relationship between the two superpowers.</li> <li>The development of the Cold War 1947-49.</li> <li>Soviet control of eastern Europe in countries including Czechoslovakia and Hungary</li> <li>Iron Curtain speech from Churchill and its impact on the relationship between the two countries.</li> <li>Truman Doctrine and support offered to the East as a deterrent from Communism.</li> <li>Marshall Plan support for the East and the impact on the relationship between East and West.</li> <li>Comecon and Conifrom and how these pacts from the Soviet Union increase military stances against the West.</li> </ul>
	<b>Skills</b>	Analysis of sources, apply knowledge and understanding of historical concepts, terms and issues to contexts and actions. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of Historical concepts, terms and issues.				
<b>Key Vocab</b>	Superstition, Purging, Leeching, Cupping, Fasting, Pilgrimage, Mass, Astrology, Miasma, Apothecary, Wise women, Vademecum, Urine Chart, Physician, Barber Surgeon, dissection, Epidemic, Trepanning, Amulet, Black Death, Monastery, Continuity, London.	Physiology, Microscope, Thermometer, Mortality bill, Pest House, Printing, vaccine, smallpox, Anaesthetic, Infection, Cholera, Germ Theory, Antiseptic, Medical Officer, Contagion, Sanitation, Workhouse, Dispensary, Voluntary Hospital, Chloroform, Industrial revolution, X-ray, transplant, superbugs, Gene therapy, Dialysis, Polio, Penicillin, Pacemaker, Antibiotics, Magic Bullets, DNA, Cancer.	Rentenmark, Abdication, armistice, communist, constitution, depression, Reichstag, hyperinflation, persecution, rearmament, reparations, trade union, autobahn, Freikorps, Führer, Kaiser, Mein Kampf, Putsch.	SDAP, Iron Cross Award, Volk, 25 Point Programme, Volkischer, Beobachter, Führerprinzip, Swastika, SA or Sturmabteilung, Aryan, Anti-Semitism, Mein Kampf, Putsch, Blood Martyrs, Gause, SS or Schutzstaffel, KPD, Propaganda, Hindenburg, Roter, Frontkämpferbund,	Communism, Capitalism, Tehran, Potsdam, Yalta, Cuban Missile crisis, narrative, Stalin, Truman, Novikov, Soviet Union, Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, Comecon, Cominfrom, Khrushchev, NATO, Kennedy, consequence, treaty, pact, conference, cause.	

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Year 11	TOPIC	<p><b>Key topic 2: Cold War crises 1958-70</b></p> <p>The Soviet Union invasion of Czechoslovakia, 1968</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Prague Spring</li> <li>•Brezhnev Doctrine</li> <li>•Soviet Reforms</li> </ul> <p>Attempts to reduce tensions between East and West</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Détente</li> <li>•SALT I</li> <li>•Apollo-Soyuz</li> <li>•Helsinki Agreements</li> <li>•SALT II</li> </ul> <p>Flashpoints between East and West</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty</li> <li>•Soviet invasion of Afghanistan</li> <li>•Olympic Boycott</li> <li>•Carter Doctrine</li> <li>•Strategic Defence Initiative</li> </ul> <p>The collapse of Soviet control of eastern Europe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Glasnost</li> <li>•Perestroika</li> <li>•Collapse of the Berlin Wall</li> </ul>	<p><b>Key topic 1: Queen, government and religion, 1558–69</b></p> <p>1 The situation on Elizabeth's accession</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elizabethan England in 1558: society and government.</li> <li>• The Virgin Queen: the problem of her legitimacy, gender, marriage. Her character and strengths.</li> <li>• Challenges at home and from abroad: the French threat, financial weaknesses.</li> </ul> <p>2 The 'settlement' of religion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Religious divisions in England in 1558.</li> <li>• Elizabeth's religious settlement (1559): its features and impact.</li> <li>• The Church of England: its role in society.</li> </ul> <p>3 Challenge to the religious settlement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The nature and extent of the Puritan challenge.</li> <li>• The nature and extent of the Catholic challenge, including the role of the nobility, Papacy and foreign powers.</li> </ul> <p>4 The problem of Mary, Queen of Scots</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mary, Queen of Scots: her claim to the English throne, her arrival in England in 1568.</li> <li>• Relations between Elizabeth and Mary, 1568–69.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Key topic 2: Challenges to Elizabeth at home and abroad, 1569–88</b></p> <p>3 <i>Outbreak of war with Spain, 1585–88</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>English direct involvement in the Netherlands, 1585–88. The role of Robert Dudley.</i></li> <li>• <i>Drake and the raid on Cadiz: 'Singeing the King of Spain's beard'.</i></li> </ul> <p>4 <i>The Armada</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Spanish invasion plans. Reasons why Philip used the Spanish Armada.</i></li> <li>• <i>The reasons for, and consequences of, the English victory.</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Recapping on the key themes and information from:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Unit 1: Medicine Through Time and Medicine on the Western Front – revision of key ideas.</li> <li>•Unit 2: Elizabethan England 1558-88 - revision of key ideas.</li> <li>•Unit 3: Cold War and Superpowers 1945-70 – revision of key ideas.</li> <li>•Unit 4: Weimar and Nazi Germany – revision of key ideas.</li> </ul>		
	Knowledge		<p><b>Key topic 2: Challenges to Elizabeth at home and abroad, 1569–88</b></p> <p>1 Plots and revolts at home</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The reasons for, and significance of, the Revolt of the Northern Earls, 1569–70.</li> <li>• The features and significance of the Ridolfi, Throckmorton and Babington plots. Walsingham and the use of spies.</li> <li>• The reasons for, and significance of, Mary Queen of Scots' execution in 1587.</li> </ul> <p>2 Relations with Spain</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political and religious rivalry.</li> <li>• Commercial rivalry. The New World, privateering and the significance of the activities of Drake.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Key topic 3: Elizabethan society in the Age of Exploration, 1558–88</b></p> <p>1 Education and leisure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Education in the home, schools and universities.</li> <li>• Sport, pastimes and the theatre.</li> </ul> <p>2 The problem of the poor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The reasons for the increase in poverty and vagabondage during these years.</li> <li>• The changing attitudes and policies towards the poor.</li> </ul> <p>3 Exploration and voyages of discovery</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Factors prompting exploration, including the impact of new technology on ships and sailing and the drive to expand trade.</li> <li>• The reasons for, and significance of, Drake's circumnavigation of the globe.</li> </ul> <p>4 Raleigh and Virginia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The significance of Raleigh and the attempted colonisation of Virginia. • Reasons for the failure of Virginia.</li> </ul>			
	Skills	Analysis of sources, apply knowledge and understanding of historical concepts, terms and issues to contexts and actions. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of Historical concepts, terms and issues.					
	Key Vocab	SALT I, SALT II, SDI, Détente, Apollo-Suyzo, Helsinki agreement, Carter Doctrine, Afghanistan, Gorbachev, Reagan, New thinking, Glasnost and Perestroika, Prague, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Nagy, Berlin Airlift, Containment, Domino Theory, Space Race, Warsaw Pact, Marxism, Iron Curtain, Narrative.	Empire, Chronological, Drake, Circumnavigation, Voyages, Settlement, New World, Virginia, Raleigh, Products, Profit, Political, Economic, Social, Reign, Monarchy, Elizabeth, Monarch, Illegitimate, Usurper, Government, Religion	Armada, Virgin, Reign, Galleon, Legitimacy, symbolism, Puritan, Protestantism, Catholicism, Northern Revolt, Walsingham, Mary Queen of Scots, Phillip II, Ridolfi, Babington, Throckmorton, Rebellion, Cadiz, Netherlands, Francis Drake, Sport, Leisure, Education, Vagabonds, Poor Laws	All of the key vocabulary		